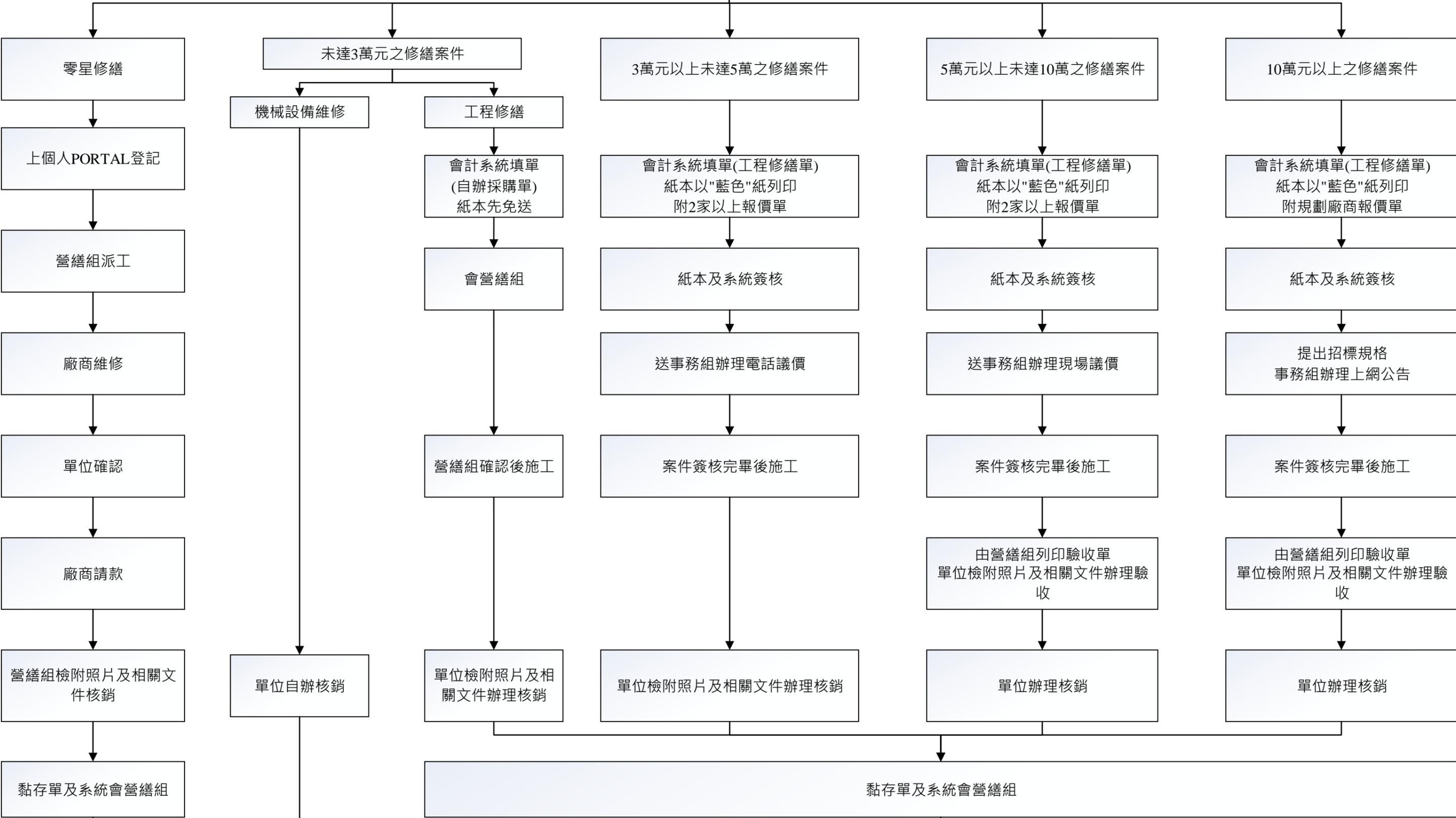


修繕案件



結案